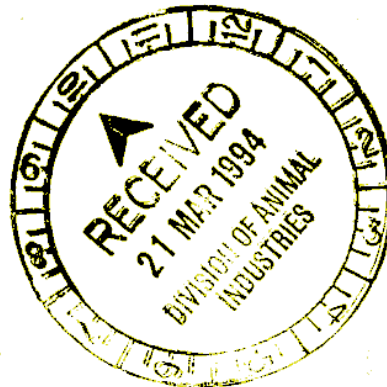


1010.9.9

PO BOX 474  
ROZELLE  
2039 NSW



Dr Dick James  
Veterinary Surgeons Board  
Locked Bag 21  
Orange NSW 2800

Dear Dick,

I would like to register a complaint against Dr Tom Lonsdale of Riverstone Veterinary Hospital. I am concerned about Dr Lonsdale's recent media attack on processed pet foods.

1. The statements made by Dr Lonsdale are his opinions and not supported nor concluded by the recent report into the link between diet and periodontal disease. It appears he has misquoted the results of the report and misconstrued them to support his own argument. As such some statements are false and misleading.
2. Dr Lonsdale implies he is an authority on companion animal nutrition, however he is not recognised by the veterinary profession as an authority
3. Dr Lonsdale implies he is an authority on periodontal disease in companion animals however he is not recognised by the veterinary profession as an authority

His statements in the media directly undermine the professionalism and credibility of practitioners who recommend processed foods to pet owners.

4. As a direct result of his media campaign and wild claims, pet owners may feel guilty and concerned about their current feeding of processed foods when there is no scientific evidence to suggest processed foods are detrimental to the health of their pets. Dr Lonsdale is causing a public mischief with his anecdotal story, assumptions and questionable science.

I agree with Dr Lonsdale that raw bones are beneficial to oral health as is teeth brushing and other forms of oral hygiene but I don't believe bones are a panacea nor do they provide the foundation for sound nutrition. In fact in the analysis of raw chicken wings there are excesses of calcium and numerous vitamin and mineral deficiencies (see attached tables).

I also agree that soft foods (raw meat, table scraps, canned food etc) are associated with increased severity and incidence of periodontal disease when dental hygiene is ignored. However most veterinarians would detect any dental disease on routine examination and attend to it. Dr Lonsdale's proposition that periodontal disease leads to the ultimate death of pets implies veterinarians are not routinely checking dental health. He is therefore

**making public** the assumption that veterinarians are not performing routine dental checks.

I believe a suitable resolution to this complaint would be the prevention of further publicity of Dr Lonsdale unless authorised by the veterinary surgeons board. This would permit checking of Dr Lonsdale's material for suitability and whether the information was correct and complied to current scientific evidence.

I would also ask the Dr Lonsdale supply his "evidence" for peer review before continuing to use it as the basis for his argument; that he undertake to perform an AAFCO protocol on his feeding regime under strict supervision so that if he wishes to offer it publicly as an alternative to complete and balanced diets then at least it has undergone the same rigours as good quality pet foods. In addition I would like to see the statistics to support his claims that processed foods are killing pets if he does not have them then he should make a public apology.

Good quality petfoods have undergone AAFCO protocols for suitability as a solus diet . They provide a complete and balanced ration. I believe it is the responsibility of veterinarians in consultation with pet owners to advise on dental hygiene ( raw bones being one of the options) and diet by assessing individual pets. I personally resent Dr Lonsdale overriding the credibility and professional advice afforded by veterinarians in practice , including myself as a part time practitioner.

I have underlined in red the attached media articles to support my concerns, I look forward to your response .

Thankyou

Yours sincerely

*Barbara Fougere*

Barbara Fougere  
BSc BVMS (Hons)  
Grad Dip Bus Mgt.

# Processed food killing pets, say vets

By science and technology writer JULIAN CRIBB

PROCESSED pet food is killing many cats and dogs, according to evidence assembled by two Sydney vets.

And an expert committee from the peak veterinarians' body has concluded there is evidence to "incriminate an association between diets of predominantly soft consistency" and severe mouth disease leading to other forms of pet sickness.

The claims, which have sparked controversy in the veterinary profession over its close links to the pet food industry, will be scrutinised at the Australian Veterinary Association conference in Canberra tomorrow.

Sydney vets Dr Tom Lonsdale and Dr Michael Scasny said yesterday there was strong evidence that processed and canned foods caused extensive bacterial infection in animals, which could ultimately undermine their immune system.

The effect of prolonged infection, bacterial toxins and the animal's own immune reaction also attacked the heart,

liver, kidneys, skin and joints, Dr Lonsdale said.

"Animals are so seriously affected by this attack on their immune system that it leads to chronic ill-health, ultimately surfacing as disease in particular organs or what appears as premature old-age."

But switch the animal to its natural diet - mostly raw, meaty bones - and the effect was dramatic.

"Owners are amazed at the change. The animals stops sleeping all day, it becomes much more active," Dr Lonsdale said.

"This is undoubtedly the biggest animal welfare issue in Australia today because it affects millions of pets."

The research manager for leading pet food manufacturer Uncle Bens, Mr Syd Lukins, rejected the claims.

"In terms of animal health, the incidence of disease has reduced since manufactured pet foods have been around," he said yesterday.

Our products are designed to provide

a complete and balanced diet to enable animals to sustain a healthy lifestyle - but there is no harm in feeding them a bone or two with a manufactured product to help control periodontal disease."

The AVA expert committee headed by Associate Professor David Watson found the concerns over processed pet food required urgent attention and more research.

It recommended pets be given a diet that had adequate nutritional and physical qualities to maintain oral health and warned that soft diets could lead to disease.

"Raw, meaty bones have good physical characteristics to promote oral health but other items are needed to provide essential nutrients," it said.

Because dogs and cats were competitive carnivores, when sick their metabolism worked harder to suppress the outward signs of ill health. This was why affected animals slept most of the time and lacked energy.

2643

## Pet owners killing dogs and cats softly, vets warn

DOG and cat food should be banned because it causes "shocking" tooth and gum disease in 85 per cent of pets, a vet warned yesterday.

The processed food is not chewy enough and instead, pets should be eating kangaroo and ox-tail, lamb flaps and shanks, or whole raw chickens, Sydney veterinarian Tom Lonsdale said.

Partly on the urging of Dr Lonsdale since 1991, the Australian Veterinary Association undertook a study on the possible link between diet and disease and it has just completed its report.

It found sufficient evidence to incriminate an association between diets of predominantly soft consistency and periodontal disease.

Dr Lonsdale said commercial pet food had virtually no positive health attributes.

7 - THE DAILY TELEGRAPH

Claim unsubstantiated.  
Simple with only one nutrition.

Good quality pet foods are the foundation of health contrary to Lonsdale's claims.

Tele/Mirror 10/3/94

## PET FOOD IS JUNK: VET

DOG and cat food caused shocking tooth and gum disease in 85 per cent of pets, and should be banned, a Sydney veterinarian said yesterday.

Mr Tom Lonsdale said commercial pet food had virtually no positive health attributes.

He said the immune systems of animals were under great stress because they had to deal with toxins in the mouth and "inappropriate" chemicals in the gut.

Dogs would have a much healthier life if they were fed kangaroo and ox tail, lamb flaps and shanks, and the odd whole raw chicken.

## TEACHER ATTACKS COLLEAGUE

STUDENTS at a Canberra high school yesterday were evacuated to their gym after one teacher tried to stab another.

A police spokesman said the teacher assaulted the other teacher at Wanniasa High School because he thought he had done something wrong.

Police were called to the school just after 8am when a man carrying a knife was seen fighting with another staff member.

A Queanbeyan man, 53, later appeared in court charged with assault and threat to kill.

! anger Dr Mahathir, who last month ordered that British firms miss out on Malaysian Government contracts over reporting about the country in British newspapers.

## Vet condemns unhealthy cat and dog food

Dog and cat food should be banned because it caused "shocking" tooth and gum disease in 85 per cent of pets, a vet said yesterday.

A Sydney veterinarian, Dr Tom Lonsdale, said 75 per cent of the income vets earned from treating cats and dogs was derived from ailments caused by an inadequate diet. Commercial pet food had virtually no positive health attributes, he said.

"Primarily it's a function of the physical form of the food," Dr Lonsdale said. "The processed food suffers two problems — there's a problem in that the stuff sits around the teeth and gums and feeds the bacteria that inhabits that area, and in that it doesn't do the proper cleaning."

He said animals' immune systems were under stress because they had to deal with toxins in the mouth and inappropriate chemicals going through the gastro-intestinal tract.

Dingoes had an ideal diet — of wallaby, goanna, small marsupials, and the occasional sheep — but in an urban environment kangaroo and ox tail, lamb flaps and shanks, and whole raw chickens would suffice, he said.

Partly on the urging of Dr Lonsdale, the Australian Veterinary Association undertook a study on the possible link between diet and disease. The committee found "there is sufficient evidence to incriminate an association between diets of predominantly soft consistency and periodontal disease", and that veterinarians "need to be concerned about the relationship between diet and health".

The report recommended that pet food should be nutritionally adequate and have physical qualities of texture, abrasiveness and chewiness.

— AAP

Here ar

Code

17108 Andre  
17830 Baros  
17828 Baros  
C3046 Best's  
14632 Bleas  
18402 Bleas  
15938 Burin  
08510 Carr  
00200 Cho  
00204 Cho  
07124 D'ar  
08888 Elde  
4128 Harc  
09908 Jam  
6942 Kaise  
00364 Kron  
4124 Leas  
5956 Lind  
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08496 McV  
8598 Orla  
4208 Pent  
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00768 Red  
5308 Ren  
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'THE AGE'

19/3/94



IS this pet cat  
eating properly?

## Vet cans pet food

CANBERRA: Dog and cat food should be banned because it caused shocking tooth and gum disease in 85 percent of pets, a Sydney veterinarian said yesterday.

Tom Lonsdale said commercial pet food had was not chewy enough and did not clean animals' mouths properly.

He said the immune systems of animals eating commercial food were under great stress.

Dr Lonsdale said city people should feed their pets with kangaroo and ox tail, lamb flaps and shanks.

DATE	TIME	STATION	PROGRAMME	DURATION	ORDER NO
0309	1600	4QR	LATE EDITION HONG HONG PUPPIES ARE A STATUS SYMBOL OR DESIGNER ACCESSORY AND THERE ARE CALLS FROM AUST. TO STOP EXPORTING PUPPIES TO HONG KONG BECAUSE THEY OFTEN END UP BADLY NEGLECTED. INT. DR HUGH WORTH - RSPCA'S NATIONAL PRESIDENT	00:00:00	L0432670
0310	0900	3LO MELB.	RANALD MACDONALD INTV: HUGH WIRTH, R.S.P.C.A. DISCUSSING THE CLAIMS OF TWO SYDNEY VETS THAT <u>PROCESSED PET FOOD IS KILLING A NUMBER</u> <u>OF CATS AND DOGS, CASE TO BE ANALYSED</u> BY THE AUSTRALIAN VETERINARY ASSOC CONFERENCE TOMORROW, QUITE A SERIOUS CLAIM; ARGUMENT IS THAT PREPARED FOODS TAKE AWAY THE NATURAL PROCESSES OF TEETH CLEANING FROM BONES, RESULTS OF DECAY ARE SWALLOWED INJURES KIDNEYS, LIVER AND HEART.	00:00:00	L0432671
0310	1030	3AW MELB.	NEIL MITCHELL INTV: DR TOM LONSDALE, SYDNEY VETERINARIAN; DISCUSSING REPORTS THAT SUGGEST COMMERCIAL CANNED DOG AND CAT FOOD COULD BE DISADVANTAGEOUS FOR PETS, CONSISTENCY OF CANNED PET FOOD BAD FOR SMALL ANIMALS WE KEEP AT HOME; BAD FOR DENTAL HYGENE OF ANIMALS; DOGS AND CATS REQUIRE BONES IN THEIR DIET TO KEEP TEETH HEALTHY.	00:00:00	L0432672



DATE TIME STATION PROGRAMME DURATION ORDER NO

0309 1730 5AN MURRAY NICOLL 00:00:00 L0432608

NICOLL TALKS TO JULIAN CRIBB ABOUT PET  
FOOD. CRIBB SAYS PET FOOD IS KILLING  
PETS. A VET CALLED DR TOM LONSDALE HAS  
CLAIMED A MAJOR SOURCE OF PREMATURE  
DEATH OF PETS IS THE FOOD WE FEED THEM  
IT RELATES TO THE UNDERMINING OF THE  
IMMUNE SYSTEM

0310 0700 1323 NEWS 00:00:00 L0432609

THERE'S NEW CRITICISM OF CANNED PET  
FOOD. A SYDNEY VET HAS SUGGESTED IT  
SHOULD BE BANNED BECAUSE IT CAUSES  
TOOTH AND GUM DISEASE IN 85% OF PETS.  
MOST VET TREATMENTS ARE LINKED TO POOR  
DIETS

## ANALYSIS OF RAW CHICKEN WINGS.

Attached are results of that analysis. I have provided assessments for dog (adult maintenance and growth) and cat (adult maintenance and growth). I summarise the finding as follows (relative to WCPN guide-lines):

### Dog

**Adult Maintenance**      **Deficiencies:** Potassium, copper, manganese, iodine, vitamin A, vitamin E, riboflavin, folic acid, vitamin B12 and choline

**Excesses:** Calcium

### **Growth**

**Deficiencies:** Potassium, iron, copper, manganese, iodine, vitamin A, vitamin E, riboflavin, folic acid, vitamin B12 and choline.

**Excesses:** Calcium and calcium:phosphorus

### Cat

#### **Adult Maintenance**

**Deficiencies:** Potassium, iron, copper, manganese, iodine, thiamin, riboflavin, pyridoxine, folic acid, vitamin B12 and choline.

**Excesses:** Calcium

#### **Growth**

**Deficiencies:** Potassium, iron, copper, manganese, iodine, thiamin, riboflavin, pyridoxine, vitamin B12 and choline.

**Excesses:** Calcium and calcium:phosphorus

I trust you find it interesting reading. If you have any questions, please contact the writer.



**FINISHED PRODUCT NUTRITIONAL ANALYSIS**

TO:

PRODUCT CODE: BRAND: #N/A  
 OTHER DETAILS: Whole fresh chicken wings - cat assessment

VARIETY: #N/A  
 DATE CODE: 20/8/93

LIFESTAGE: Adult Maintenance  
 LAB No: 3976

	UNITS	UNITS / 100 g	UNITS / 400 kcal	WCPN min (1)	WCPN max (1)	NRC '86 REQ'T (1)
PROTEIN	g	17.7	41.8	25	-	17.68
FAT	g	12.5	29.5	9	-	-
MOISTURE	g	83.2	-	-	-	-
PREDICTED M.E.	kcal	169.3	-	-	-	-
PREDICTED M.E.	kcal/g DB	4.6	-	-	-	-
DIETARY FIBRE - total	g	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
- soluble	g	-	-	-	-	-
- insoluble	g	0.1	-	-	-	-
ASH	g	3.6	-	-	-	-
pH		6.76	-	-	-	-

AMINO ACIDS	UNITS	UNITS / 100 g	UNITS / 400 kcal	WCPN min (1)	NRC '86 REQ'T (1)
Aspartic Acid	g				-
Glutamic Acid	g				-
Serine	g				-
Glycine	g				-
Histidine	g				0.22
Taurine	g			0.25	0.03
Arginine	g				0.03
Threonine	g				0.74
Alanine	g				0.52
Proline	g				-
Tyrosine	g				-
Valine	g				-
Methionine	g			0.32	0.44
Cystine	g				0.29
Isoleucine	g				-
Leucine	g				0.37
Phenylalanine	g				0.89
Lysine	g				0.29
Tyr + Phe	g				0.59
MetH + Cys	g				0.63
Tryptophan	g				0.55
Total A.A.'S					
Total Dispensable AA's					

MINERALS	UNITS	UNITS / 100 G	UNITS / 400 kcal	WCPN min (1)	WCPN max (1)	NRC '86 REQ'T (1)
Calcium	g	1.50	3.54	0.65	3	0.59
Phosphorus	g	0.87	2.06	0.5	-	0.44
Ca / P ratio			1.72	0.5	2	-
Potassium	g	0.20	0.47	0.6	-	0.29
Sodium	g	0.11	0.26	0.04	1.6	0.04
Chloride	g	0.09	0.21	-	-	0.14
Magnesium	g	0.05	0.12	0.03	0.17	0.03
Iron	mg	2.10	4.95	6.4	140	5.9
Copper	mg	0.09	0.22	0.4	4	0.37
Manganese	mg	0.05	0.11	0.4	28	0.37
Zinc (4)	mg	2.50	5.91	4	28	3.7
Iodine	µg	12.00	28	30	4500	25.8
Selenium	µg	13.00	31	8	57	7.4
<b>VITAMINS</b>						
Vitamin A	mg	0.04	0.10	0.09	13.2	0.1
Vitamin D	µg			1	5.675	0.9
Vitamin E	mg	1.20	2.84	2.4	-	2.2
Vitamin K	µg			10	-	7.4
Thiamin	mg	0.05	0.12	0.4	-	0.4
Riboflavin	mg	0.06	0.14	0.32	-	0.3
Pantothenic Acid	mg	0.60	1.42	0.4	-	0.4
Niacin	mg	3.50	8.27	3.2	-	2.9
Pyridoxine	mg	0.11	0.25	0.32	-	0.3
Folic Acid	µg	2.30	5	64	-	58.9
Vitamin B12	µg	0.07	0.17	1.5	-	1.5
Choline	mg	33.00	78	200	-	176.6
Biotin	µg			7	-	5.2
<b>FATTY ACIDS</b>						
Linoleic Acid	g	1.31	3.10	-	-	0.4
Linolenic Acid	g	0.20	0.47	-	-	-
Arachidonic Acid	g	0.05	0.12	0.016	-	0.015
Linoleic + Arachidonic Acids	g	1.362	3.22	1.00	-	-

(1) WCPN guidelines and NRC requirements are units / 400 kcal. See WCPN "Nutrient Requirements of Dogs" table for notes relating to those guidelines.

TO:

PRODUCT CODE: BRAND: #N/A  
 OTHER DETAILS: Whole fresh chicken wings - cat assessment

VARIETY: #N/A  
 DATE CODE: 20/9/93

LIFESTAGE: Growth  
 LAB No: 3976

	UNITS	UNITS / 100 g	UNITS / 400 kcal	WCPN min (1)	WCPN max (1)	NRC '86 REQ (1)
PROTEIN	g	17.7	41.8	28	-	17.86
FAT	g	12.5	29.5	9	-	-
MOISTURE	g	63.2	-	-	-	-
PREDICTED M.E.	kcal	169.3	-	-	-	-
PREDICTED M.E.	kcal/g DB	4.6	-	-	-	-
DIETARY FIBRE - total	g	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
- soluble	g	0.1	-	-	-	-
- insoluble	g	0.1	-	-	-	-
ASH	g	3.6	-	-	-	-
pH		6.76	-	-	-	-

AMINO ACIDS	UNITS	UNITS / 100 g	UNITS / 400 kcal	WCPN min (1)	NRC '86 REQ (1)
Aspartic Acid	g				
Glutamic Acid	g				
Serine	g				
Glycine	g				
Histidine	g				0.22
Taurine	g			0.25	0.03
Arginine	g				0.03
Threonine	g				0.74
Alanine	g				0.62
Proline	g				
Tyrosine	g				
Valine	g				
Methionine	g			0.32	0.44
Cystine	g				0.29
Isoleucine	g				
Leucine	g				0.37
Phenylalanine	g				0.89
Lysine	g				0.29
Tyr + Phe	g				0.59
Meth + Cys	g				0.63
Tryptophan	g				0.55
Total A.A.'S					
Total Dispensable AA's					

MINERALS	UNITS	UNITS / 100 G	UNITS / 400 kcal	WCPN min (1)	WCPN max (1)	NRC '86 REQ (1)
Calcium	g	1.50	3.54	0.65	2	0.59
Phosphorus	g	0.87	2.06	0.5	-	0.44
Ca / P ratio			1.72	0.8	1.5	-
Potassium	g	0.20	0.47	0.5	-	0.29
Sodium	g	0.11	0.26	0.2	-	0.04
Chloride	g	0.09	0.21	-	-	0.14
Magnesium	g	0.05	0.12	0.03	0.17	0.03
Iron	mg	2.10	4.96	6.4	140	5.9
Copper	mg	0.09	0.22	0.4	4	0.37
Manganese	mg	0.05	0.11	0.4	28	0.37
Zinc (4)	mg	2.50	5.91	4	28	3.7
Iodine	µg	12.00	28	30	4500	25.8
Selenium	µg	13.00	31	8	57	7.4
VITAMINS						
Vitamin A	mg	0.04	0.10	0.09	13.2	0.1
Vitamin D	µg			1	5.675	0.9
Vitamin E	mg	1.20	2.84	2.4	-	2.2
Vitamin K	µg			10	-	7.4
Thiamin	mg	0.05	0.12	0.4	-	0.4
Riboflavin	mg	0.08	0.19	0.32	-	0.3
Pantothenic Acid	mg	0.80	1.42	0.4	-	0.4
Niacin	mg	3.50	8.27	3.2	-	2.9
Pyridoxine	mg	0.11	0.26	0.32	-	0.3
Folic Acid	µg	2.30	5	84	-	58.0
Vitamin B12	µg	0.07	0.17	1.6	-	1.5
Choline	mg	33.00	78	200	-	175.6
Biotin	µg			7	-	5.2
FATTY ACIDS						
Linoleic Acid	g	1.31	3.10	-	-	0.4
Linolenic Acid	g	0.20	0.47	-	-	-
Arachidonic Acid	g	0.05	0.12	0.02	-	0.015
Linoleic + Arachidonic Acids	g	1.362	3.22	1.00	-	-

(1) WCPN guidelines and NRC requirements are units / 400 kcal. See WCPN "Nutrient Requirements of Dogs" table for notes relating to those guidelines.

**FINISHED PRODUCT NUTRITIONAL ANALYSIS**

NEW

TO:

PRODUCT CODE:            BRAND:    #N/A  
 OTHER DETAILS: Whole fresh chicken wings - dog assessment

VARIETY:                    #N/A  
 DATE CODE: 20/9/93

LIFESTAGE: Growth  
 LAB No: 3976

	UNITS	UNITS / 100 g	UNITS / 400 kcal	WCPN min (1)	WCPN max (1)	NRC '85 REQT (1)
PROTEIN	g	17.7	39.6	22	-	-
FAT	g	12.5	28.0	5.5	-	5.4
MOISTURE	g	63.2	-	-	-	-
PREDICTED M.E.	kcal	178.7	-	-	-	-
PREDICTED M.E.	kcal/g DB	4.9	-	-	-	-
DIETARY FIBRE - total	g	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
- soluble	g	-	-	-	-	-
- Insoluble	g	0.1	-	-	-	-
ASH	g	3.6	-	-	-	-
pH		6.76	-	-	-	-

AMINO ACIDS	UNITS	UNITS / 100 g	UNITS / 400 kcal	NRC '85 REQT (1)
Aspartic Acid	g	-	-	-
Glutamic Acid	g	-	-	-
Serine	g	-	-	-
Glycine	g	-	-	-
Histidine	g	-	-	0.119
Taurine	g	-	-	-
Arginine	g	-	-	0.113
Threonine	g	-	-	0.237
Alanine	g	-	-	-
Proline	g	-	-	-
Tyrosine	g	-	-	-
Valine	g	-	-	0.323
Methionine	g	-	-	-
Cystine	g	-	-	-
Isoleucine	g	-	-	0.259
Leucine	g	-	-	0.453
Phenylalanine	g	-	-	-
Lysine	g	-	-	0.27
Tyr + Phe	g	-	-	0.464
Meth + Cys	g	-	-	0.162
Tryptophan	g	-	-	0.07
Total A.A.'S				
Total Dispensible AA's				

MINERALS	UNITS	UNITS / 100 G	UNITS / 400 kcal	WCPN min (1)	WCPN max (1)	NRC '85 REQT (1)
Calcium	g	1.50	3.36	0.8	1.5	0.84
Phosphorus	g	0.87	1.95	0.5	-	0.48
Ca / P ratio			1.72	1	1.5	-
Potassium	g	0.20	0.45	0.5	-	0.48
Sodium	g	0.11	0.25	0.08	1.2	0.06
Chloride	g	0.09	0.20	-	-	0.09
Magnesium	g	0.05	0.11	0.04	-	0.04
Iron	mg	2.10	5	8	140	3.48
Copper	mg	0.09	0.21	0.5	4	0.32
Manganese	mg	0.05	0.10	0.5	28	0.58
Zinc	mg	2.50	5.60	5	28	3.88
Iodine	µg	12.00	27	70	4500	64
Selenium	µg	13.00	29	10	57	12
<b>VITAMINS</b>						
Vitamin A	mg	0.04	0.09	0.12	12	0.12
Vitamin D	µg	-	-	1.1	5,675	1.1
Vitamin E	mg	1.20	2.69	5	-	2.2
Vitamin K	µg	-	-	-	-	-
Thiamin	mg	0.05	0.11	0.1	-	0.11
Riboflavin	mg	0.06	0.13	0.25	-	0.2
Pantothenic Acid	mg	0.80	1.34	1.1	-	0.8
Niacin	mg	3.50	7.83	1.2	-	0.9
Pyridoxine	mg	0.11	0.25	0.12	-	0.12
Folic Acid	µg	2.30	5.15	22	-	16
Vitamin B12	µg	0.07	0.16	2.7	-	2
Choline	mg	33	74	125	-	100
Biotin	µg	-	-	-	-	-
<b>FATTY ACIDS</b>						
Linoleic Acid	g	1.31	2.93	-	-	1.08
Linolenic Acid	g	0.20	0.45	-	-	-
Arachidonic Acid	g	0.05	0.12	-	-	-
Linoleic + Arachidonic Acids	g	1.362	3.05	1.1	4	-

(1) WCPN guidelines and NRC requirements are units / 400 kcal. See WCPN "Nutrient Requirements of Dogs" table for notes relating to those guidelines.

**FINISHED PRODUCT NUTRITIONAL ANALYSIS**

NEWGOD

TO:

OTHER DETAILS: Fresh whole chicken wings - dog assessment

VARIETY: #N/A  
DATE CODE: 20/9/93

LIFESTAGE: Adult Maintenance  
LAB No: 3976

	UNITS	UNITS /	UNITS /	WCPN	WCPN	NRC '85
		100 g	400 kcal	min (1)	max (1)	REQ'T (1)
PROTEIN	g	17.7	39.6	16	-	-
FAT	g	12.5	28.0	5.5	-	5.4
MOISTURE	g	63.2	-	-	-	-
PREDICTED M.E.	kcal	178.7	-	-	-	-
PREDICTED M.E.	kcal/g DB	4.9	-	-	-	-
DIETARY FIBRE - total	g	0.1	0.2	-	-	-
- soluble	g	-	-	-	-	-
- insoluble	g	0.1	-	-	-	-
ASH	g	3.8	-	-	-	-
pH		6.76	-	-	-	-

AMINO ACIDS	UNITS	UNITS /	UNITS /	NRC '85
		100 g	400 kcal	REQ'T (1)
Aspartic Acid	g	-	-	-
Glutamic Acid	g	-	-	-
Serine	g	-	-	-
Glycine	g	-	-	-
Histidine	g	-	-	0.119
Taurine	g	-	-	-
Arginine	g	-	-	0.113
Threonine	g	-	-	0.237
Alanine	g	-	-	-
Proline	g	-	-	-
Tyrosine	g	-	-	-
Valine	g	-	-	0.323
Methionine	g	-	-	-
Cystine	g	-	-	-
Isoleucine	g	-	-	0.259
Leucine	g	-	-	0.453
Phenylalanine	g	-	-	-
Lysine	g	-	-	0.27
Tyr + Phe	g	-	-	0.464
Meth + Cys	g	-	-	0.162
Tryptophan	g	-	-	0.07
Total A.A.'S				
Total Dispensible AA's				

MINERALS	UNITS	UNITS /	UNITS /	WCPN	WCPN	NRC '85
		100 G	400 kcal	min (1)	max (1)	REQ'T (1)
Calcium	g	1.50	3.36	0.65	3	0.64
Phosphorus	g	0.67	1.95	0.5	-	0.48
Ca / P ratio		-	1.72	0.5	2	-
Potassium	g	0.20	0.45	0.5	-	0.48
Sodium	g	0.11	0.25	0.08	1.2	0.06
Chloride	g	0.09	0.20	-	-	0.09
Magnesium	g	0.05	0.11	0.04	-	0.04
Iron	mg	2.10	5	4	140	3.5
Copper	mg	0.09	0.21	0.5	4	0.32
Manganese	mg	0.05	0.10	0.5	28	0.54
Zinc	mg	2.50	5.60	5	28	3.88
Iodine	µg	12.00	27	70	4500	64.7
Selenium	µg	13.00	29	10	57	11.9
VITAMINS						
Vitamin A	mg	0.04	0.09	0.12	12	0.12
Vitamin D	µg	-	-	1.1	5,675	1.1
Vitamin E	mg	1.20	2.69	3	-	2.45
Vitamin K	µg	-	-	-	-	-
Thiamin	mg	0.05	0.11	0.1	-	0.11
Riboflavin	mg	0.06	0.13	0.25	-	0.27
Pantothenic Acid	mg	0.60	1.34	1.1	-	1.1
Niacin	mg	3.60	7.83	1.2	-	1.2
Pyridoxine	mg	0.11	0.25	0.12	-	0.12
Folic Acid	µg	2.30	5.15	22	-	21.6
Vitamin B12	µg	0.07	0.16	2.7	-	2.7
Choline	mg	33	74	125	-	135
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